

*The Taxonomicon*  
*Crane & Kenrick, 1997*

Classification of  
***Eukaryota***  
(eukaryotes)  
down to Species

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**Eukaryota**

**1 Chlorophyta**

1 "Micromonadophyceae" [monophyletic?]

**2 Ulvophyta**

1 "Ulvophyceae" [monophyletic?]

2.1 *Pleuroastrophyceae* [within unnamed taxon]

2.2 *Chlorophyceae* [within unnamed taxon]

**3 Streptophyta**

1 *Chlorokybophyceae*

2.1 "Klebsormidiophyceae" [within unnamed taxon] [monophyletic?]

2.2.1 *Zygnemophyceae* [within unnamed taxon]

2.2.2.1 *Charophyceae* [within unnamed taxon]

2.2.2.2 *Chaetosphaeridiophyceae* [within unnamed taxon]

2.2.2.3 "Coleochaetophyceae" [within unnamed taxon] [monophyletic?]

2.2.2.4 *Embryophyta* [within unnamed taxon]

**1 Marchantiopsida**

1 *Sphaerocarpales*

2.1 *Monocleales* [within unnamed taxon]

2.2 *Marchantiales* [within unnamed taxon]

2.3 *Jungermanniidae* [within unnamed taxon]

1 *Calobryales*

2.1 "Metzgeriales" [within unnamed taxon] [monophyletic?]

2.2 *Jungermanniales* [within unnamed taxon]

**2 Stomatophyta**

1 *Anthocerotopsida*

2.1 *Bryopsida* [within unnamed taxon]

1 *Sphagnales*

2.1 *Andreaeopsida* [within unnamed taxon]

1 *Takakiales*

2.1 *Andreaeales* [within unnamed taxon]

2.2 *Andreaebryales* [within unnamed taxon]

2.2.1 *Tetraphidales* [within unnamed taxon]

2.2.2.1 *Polytrichales* [within unnamed taxon]

2.2.2.2.1 *Buxbaumiales* [within unnamed taxon]

2.2.2.2.2 *Bryales* [within unnamed taxon]

2.2 *Polysporangiophyta* [within unnamed taxon]

1 †*Horneophytopsida*

2.1 †*Aglaophyton major* [within unnamed taxon]

2.2 *Tracheophyta* [within unnamed taxon]

1 †*Rhyniopsida*

2 *Eutracheophyta*

1 *Lycophtina*

1 †*Zosterophyllum myretonianum*

2 *Lycopsida*

1 †*Drepanophycales*

2.1 "Lycopodiaceae" [within unnamed taxon] [monophyletic?]

2.2 *Ligulateae* [within unnamed taxon]

1 †*Protolepidodendrales*

2 *Heterosporales*

1 *Selaginellaceae*

2 *Isoetales*

3 †*Zosterophyllopsida*

1 †*Zosterophyllum divaricatum*

2 †*Sawdoniales*

1 †*Sawoniaceae*

2 †*Barinophytaceae*

3 †"Gosslingiaceae" [monophyletic?]

4 †*Hsua robusta*

2 *Euphyllophytina*

1 †*Eophylypton bellum*

2.1 †*Psilophyton dawsonii* [within unnamed taxon]

2.2.1 *Moniliiformophyta* [within unnamed taxon]

1 †"Cladoxylopsida" [monophyletic?]

1 †"Cladoxylales" [monophyletic?]

2 †*Stauropteridales*

3 †*Zygotpteridales*

2 *Equisetopsida*

3 *Filicopsida*

1 *Ophioglossales*

2 *Psilotales*

3 *Marattiiales*

4 *Polypodiiales*

*Crane & Kenrick, 1997*  
- Eukaryota -

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- 2.2.2 ***Radiatophyta*** [within unnamed taxon]
- 1 †*Pertica varia*
  - 2 ***Lignophyta***
    - 1 †"*Aneurophytales*" [monophyletic?]
    - 2 †"*Archaeopteridales*" [monophyletic?]
    - 3 †"*Protopityales*" [monophyletic?]
  - 4 ***Spermatophyta***
    - 1 †"*Calamopityales*" [monophyletic?]
    - 2.1 †"*Hydraspermatales*" [within unnamed taxon] [monophyletic?]
    - 2.2.1 †"*Lyginopteridales*" [within unnamed taxon] [monophyletic?]
    - 2.2.2.1 †*Medullosales* [within unnamed taxon]
    - 2.2.2.2 ***Euspermatatales*** [within unnamed taxon]
      - 01 ***Cycadales***
      - 02 †***Callistophytatales***
      - 03 ***Coniferophytatales***
        - 1 †*Cordaitales*
        - 2 *Coniferales*
      - 04 †*Glossopteridales*
      - 05 †*Czekanowskiales*
      - 06 ***Ginkgoales***
      - 07 †"*Peltaspermales*" [monophyletic?]
      - 08 †"*Corystospermales*" [monophyletic?]
      - 09 †*Caytoniales*
    - 10 ***Anthophytatales***
      - 1 †*Pentoxytales*
      - 2 †*Bennettitales*
      - 3 ***Gnetales***
    - 4 ***Angiospermopsida***
      - 1 "*Magnoliopsida*" [monophyletic?]
      - 2.1 *Liliopsida* [within unnamed taxon]
      - 2.2 ***Hamamelidopsida*** [within unnamed taxon]
        - 1 ***Ranunculales***
        - 2 ***Hamamelidales***
          - 1 ***Caryophyllales***
          - 2 "*Rosales*" [monophyletic?]
          - 3 "*Dilleniales*" [monophyletic?]
          - 4 *Lamidna*
          - 5 ***Asterales***

**Source:** Crane, P.R. & Kenrick, P. 1997. Problems in Cladistic Classification: Higher-Level Relationships in Land Plants. *Aliso* **15** (2): 87-104.